Information Extraction from Chemical Images

Discovery Knowledge & Informatics

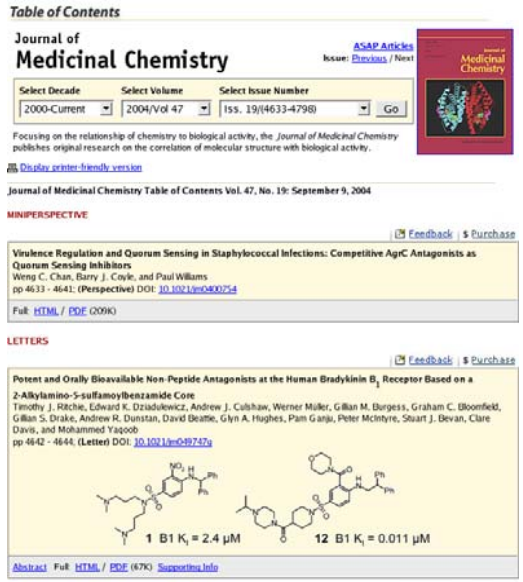
April 24th, 2006

Fraunhofer Institut
Algorithmen und Wissen-
schaftliches Rechnen

Dr. Marc Zimmermann

Available Chemical Information

- Textbooks
- Reports
- Patents
- Databases
- Scientific journals and publications
- Websites



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Journal of Medicinal Chemistry

ASAP Articles
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Focusing on the relationship of chemistry to biological activity, the *Journal of Medicinal Chemistry* publishes original research on the correlation of molecular structure with biological activity.

Display printer-friendly version

Journal of Medicinal Chemistry Table of Contents Vol. 47, No. 19: September 9, 2004

MINIPERSPECTIVE

Feedback | $ Purchase

Virulence Regulation and Quorum Sensing in Staphylococcal Infections: Competitive AgrC Antagonists as Quorum Sensing Inhibitors
Weng C. Chan, Barry J. Coyle, and Paul Williams
pp 4633 - 4641: **(Perspective)** DOI: 10.1021/jm040075+

Full: HTML / PDF (209K)

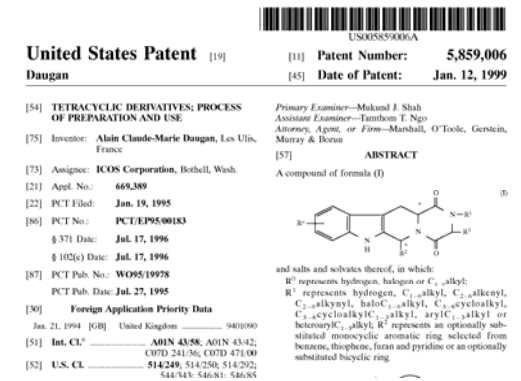
LETTERS

Feedback | $ Purchase

Potent and Orally Bioavailable Non-Peptide Antagonists at the Human Bradykinin B_1 Receptor Based on a 2-Alkylamino-5-sulfamoylbenzamide Core
Timothy J. Ritchie, Edward K. Dziadulewicz, Andrew J. Culshaw, Werner Müller, Gillian M. Burgess, Graham C. Bloomfield, Gillian S. Drake, Andrew R. Dunstan, David Beattie, Glyn A. Hughes, Pam Ganju, Peter McIntyre, Stuart J. Bevan, Clare Davis, and Mohammed Yaqoob
pp 4642 - 4644: **(Letter)** DOI: 10.1021/jm049747q

1 B1 K_i = 2.4 μM **12** B1 K_i = 0.011 μM

Abstract Full HTML / PDF (67K) Supporting Info



US005859006A

United States Patent [19]
Daugan

[11] **Patent Number: 5,859,006**
[45] **Date of Patent: Jan. 12, 1999**

[54] **TETRACYCLIC DERIVATIVES; PROCESS OF PREPARATION AND USE**

[75] Inventor: **Alain Claude-Marie Daugan**, Les Ulis, France

[73] Assignee: **ICOS Corporation**, Bothell, Wash.

[21] Appl. No.: **669,389**

[22] PCT Filed: **Jan. 19, 1995**

[86] PCT No.: **PCT/EP95/00183**
§ 371 Date: **Jul. 17, 1996**
§ 102(e) Date: **Jul. 17, 1996**

[87] PCT Pub. No.: **WO95/19978**
PCT Pub. Date: **Jul. 27, 1995**

[30] **Foreign Application Priority Data**
Jan. 21, 1994 [GB] United Kingdom 9401090

[51] **Int. Cl.**[6] **A01N 43/58**; A01N 43/42; C07D 241/36; C07D 471/00

[52] **U.S. Cl.** **514/249**; 514/250; 514/292; 544/343; 546/81; 546/85

Primary Examiner—Mukund J. Shah
Assistant Examiner—Tamthom T. Ngo
Attorney, Agent, or Firm—Marshall, O'Toole, Gerstein, Murray & Borun

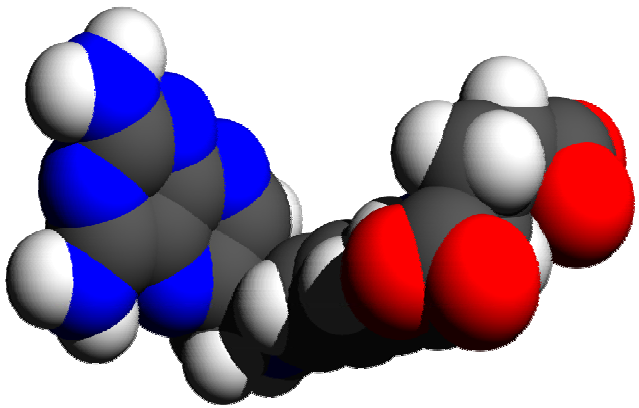
[57] **ABSTRACT**

A compound of formula (I)

and salts and solvates thereof, in which:
R^0 represents hydrogen, halogen or C_{1-4}alkyl;
R^1 represents hydrogen, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, haloC_{1-6}alkyl, C_{3-6}cycloalkyl, C_{3-6}cycloalkylC_{1-3}alkyl, arylC_{1-3}alkyl or heteroarylC_{1-3}alkyl; R^1 represents an optionally substituted monocyclic aromatic ring selected from benzene, thiophene, furan and pyridine or an optionally substituted bicyclic ring

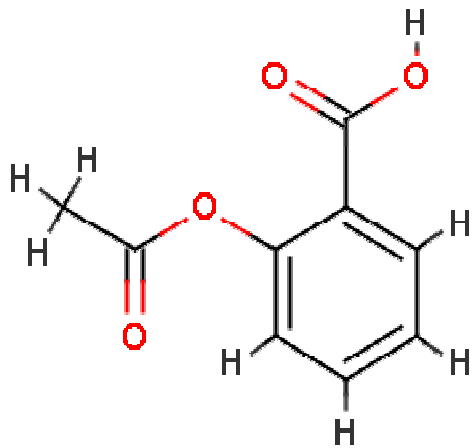
Representations of Chemical Compounds

- Name (trivial, trade, brand, INN, USAN)
- Registration numbers (CAS, NCI, Beilstein)
- Formal description (sum formula, SMILES)
- Chemical nomenclature (IUPAC, CAS, InChI)
- Depictions



Example: Aspirin

- **Name**: Acetylsalicylic acid, Aspirin, Bayer, Colfarit, Dolean PH 8, Duramax, Ecotrin, …
- **CAS**: 50-78-2, **SID**: 35870,
- **Formula**: C9H8O4
- **IUPAC** Name: 2-acetoxybenzoic acid
- **SMILES**: CC(=O)OC1=CC=CC=C1C(=O)O
- **InChI**: 1.12Beta/C9H8O4/c1-6(10)13-8-5-3-2-4-7(8)9(11)12/h1H3,2-5H,(H,11,12)
- **Depiction**:



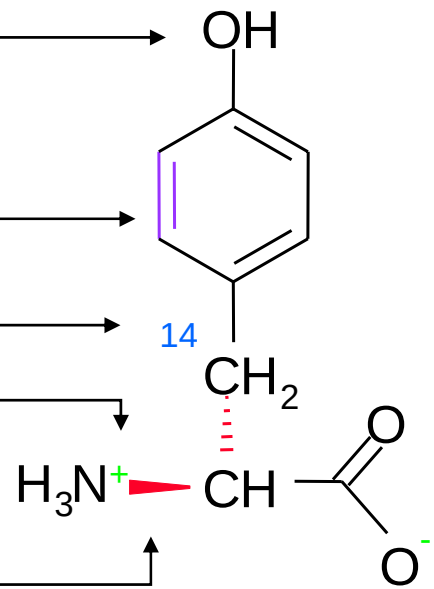
Information Extraction Methods

- Names ⇨ Dictionary based
- Registration numbers ⇨ Databases
- Formal descriptions ⇨ Rule based
- Depictions ⇨ *chemical OCR*

Representing a Chemical Compound

How much information do you want to include?

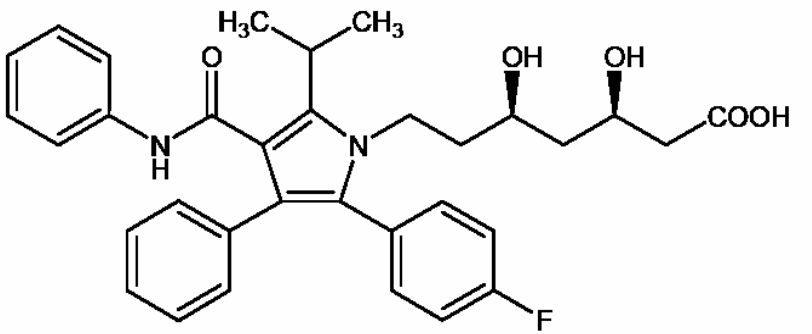
- Atoms present
- Connections between atoms
  - bond types
- Isotopes
- Charges
- Stereochemical configuration



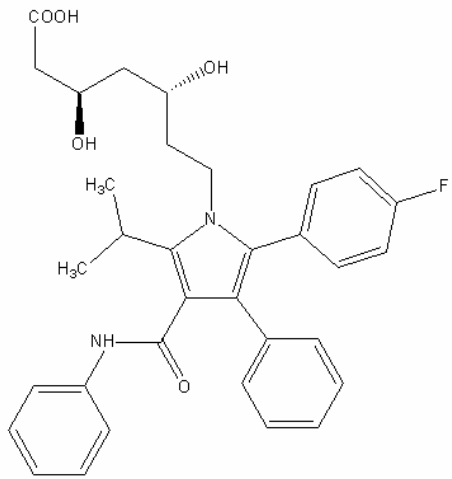
Modeling of Chemicals as Graphs

Why use graph theory?

- Established mathematical field
- Graphs can be easily represented in computers
- Existing algorithms for comparison, searching, etc.
- Unlike humans, computers aren't very good at pattern recognition



Similar
or
Same?



Computer Representation

A typical example: MDL MOL file (SDF)

```
L-Alanine (13C)
GSMACCS-II10169115362D 1   0.00366     0.00000     0

  6  5  0  0  1  0              3 V2000
   -0.6622    0.5342    0.0000 C   0  0  2  0  0  0
    0.6622   -0.3000    0.0000 C   0  0  0  0  0  0
   -0.7207    2.0817    0.0000 C   1  0  0  0  0  0
   -1.8622   -0.3695    0.0000 N   0  3  0  0  0  0
    0.6220   -1.8037    0.0000 O   0  0  0  0  0  0
    1.9464    0.4244    0.0000 O   0  5  0  0  0  0
  1  2  1  0  0  0
  1  3  1  1  0  0
  1  4  1  0  0  0
  2  5  2  0  0  0
  2  6  1  0  0  0
M  CHG  2   4   1   6  -1
M  ISO  1   3  13
M  END
```

Header block

Counts line

Atom block

Bond block

Blocks not used in this Ctab: List block, Stext block

Properties block

Connection table (Ctab)

For more information on MDL formats, see http://www.mdl.com/downloads/public/ctfile/ctfile.jsp

Disadvantages of Using Graphs

- Many graph algorithms are inherently slow
- Analogy between chemical structures and graphs is not perfect
- Realities of chemical structures cause problems
  - aromaticity
  - stereochemistry
  - tautomerism
  - inorganic compounds
  - macromolecules and polymers
  - incompletely-defined substances

Good News

There is only a limited number of chemical drawing tools

(and these are using templates):

- ChemDraw (CambridgeSoft)
- ChemSketch (ACD)
- ISISdraw (MDL)
- JAVA applets (ChemAxon)
- ...

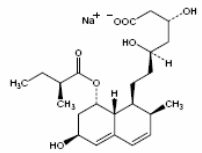
⇨ Reduced complexity

chemOCR: Reconstruction of Chemical Compounds

1 Document

Pravastatin Sodium

Search Monographs



The Merck Index

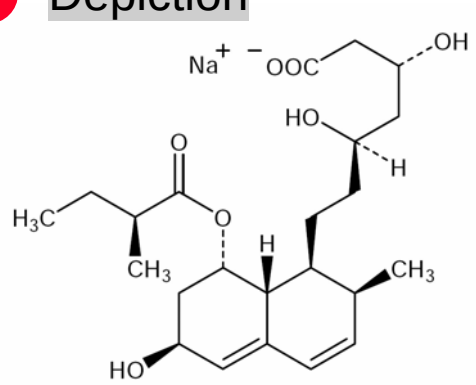
MERCK CambridgeSoft

Monograph Number: 0007800
Title: Pravastatin Sodium
CAS Registry Number: 81131-70-6
CAS Name: (3*R*,5*R*,1*S*,2*S*,6*S*,8*S*,8a*R*)-1,2,6,7,8,8a-Hexahydro-β,δ,6-trihydroxy-2-methyl-8-[(2*S*)-2-methyl-1-oxobutoxy]-1-naphthaleneheptanoic acid monosodium salt
Additional Names: sodium (+)-(3*R*,5*R*)-3,5-dihydroxy-7-[(1*S*,2*S*,6*S*,8*S*,8a*R*)-6-hydroxy-2-methyl-8-[(*S*)-2-methylbutyryloxy]-1,2,6,7,8,8a-hexahydro-1-naphthyl]heptanoate; eptastatin sodium; 3β-hydroxycompactin sodium salt
Manufacturers' Codes: CS-514; SQ-31000
Trademarks: Elisor (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Lipostat (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Liprevil (Schwarz); Mevalotin (Sankyo); Oilprevin (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Pravachol (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Pravaselect (Menarini); Pravasin (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Selectin (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Sellpran (Bristol-Myers Squibb); Vasten (Specia)
Molecular Formula: $C_{23}H_{35}NaO_7$
Molecular Weight: 446.51.
Percent Composition: C 61.87%, H 7.90%, Na 5.15%, O 25.08%
Literature References: HMG-CoA reductase inhibitor; bioactive metabolite of mevastatin, *q.v.* Prepn by microbial hydroxylation: A. Terahara, M. Tanaka, DE 3122499; *eidem*, US 4346227 (1981, 1982 both to Sankyo); N. Sertzawa *et al., J. Antibiot.* **36**, 604 (1983). Structure elucidation: H. Hanuyama *et al., Chem. Pharm. Bull.* **34**, 1459 (1986). Effect on serum lipid concentration: N. Nakaya *et al., Atherosclerosis* **61**, 125 (1986); on hepatic metabolism of cholesterol: E. Reihner *et al., N. Engl. J. Med.* **323**, 224 (1990). Clinical comparison with probucol, *q.v.*: G. Yoshino *et al., Lancet* **2**, 740 (1986). Clinical reduction of risk of major cardiovascular events in patients with coronary heart disease: LIPID Study Group, *N. Engl. J. Med.* **339**, 1349 (1998). Clinical effect on risk of stroke: H. D. White *et al., Ibid.* **343**, 317 (2000).
Properties: Odorless, white to off-white, fine or crystalline powder. uv max (methanol): 230, 237, 245 nm. Sol in methanol, water; slightly sol in isopropanol. Practically insol in acetone, acetonitrile, chloroform, ether.
Absorption maximum: uv max (methanol): 230, 237, 245 nm

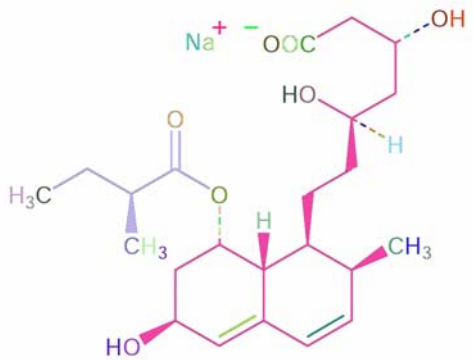
Derivative Type: Lactone
Molecular Formula: $C_{23}H_{34}O_6$
Molecular Weight: 406.51.
Percent Composition: C 67.96%, H 8.43%, O 23.61%
Properties: Colorless plate crystals, mp 138-142°. $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ +194.0° (c = 0.51 in methanol). uv max (methanol): 230, 237, 245 nm.
Melting point: mp 138-142°
Optical Rotation: $[\alpha]_D^{22}$ +194.0° (c = 0.51 in methanol)
Absorption maximum: uv max (methanol): 230, 237, 245 nm

Therap-Cat: Antilipemic.

2 Depiction



3 Reconstruction

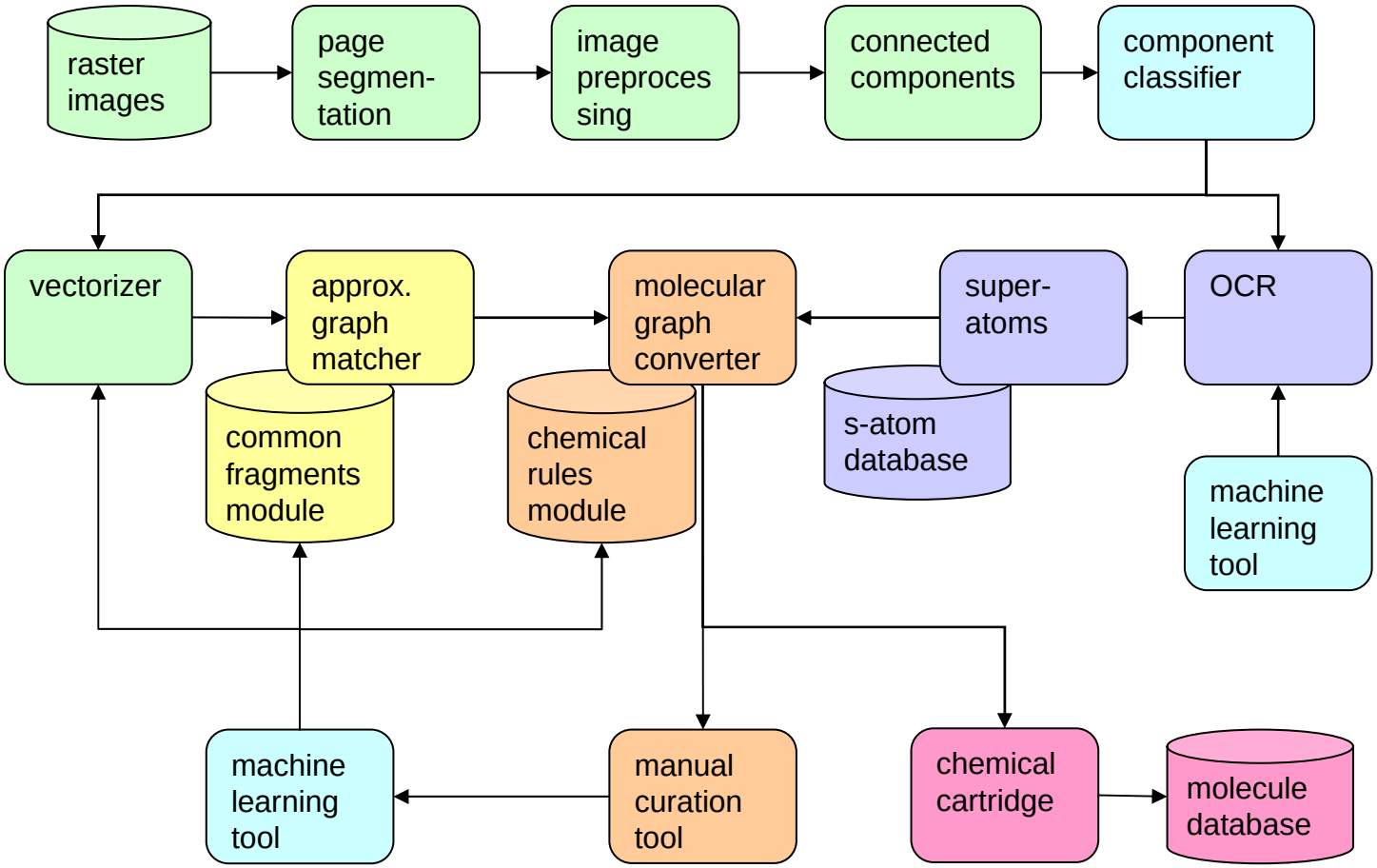


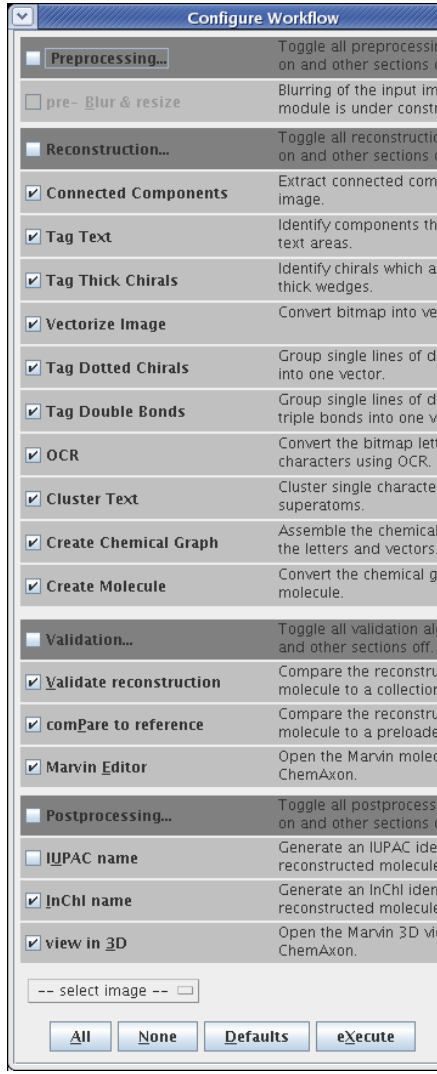
4 SDF file

```
-ISIS- 09230315072D

27 29 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0999 V2000
 -0.9348  -0.4000   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 -0.9359  -1.2274   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 -0.2211  -1.6402   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  0.4953  -1.2269   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  0.4925  -0.3964   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 -0.2229   0.0128   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  1.0750  -1.8084   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  1.0708  -2.6334   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  1.7875  -1.3917   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  2.5042  -1.8034   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  3.2162  -1.3874   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  3.2120  -0.5611   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  2.4899  -0.1526   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  1.7808  -0.5709   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  4.0042  -0.3417   0.0000 N  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  4.0083  -1.5959   0.0000 N  0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  4.4125  -1.0542   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  5.2375  -1.0542   0.0000 N  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  0.4792  -3.2167   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  4.2167  -2.3917   0.0000 S  0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  5.0125  -2.1750   0.0000 O  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  3.4167  -2.6042   0.0000 O  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  4.4292  -3.1875   0.0000 C  0 0 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  5.2250  -3.4000   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  4.0125  -3.9000   0.0000 C  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
 -0.3458  -3.2125   0.0000 O  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
  0.8875  -3.9292   0.0000 N  0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
```

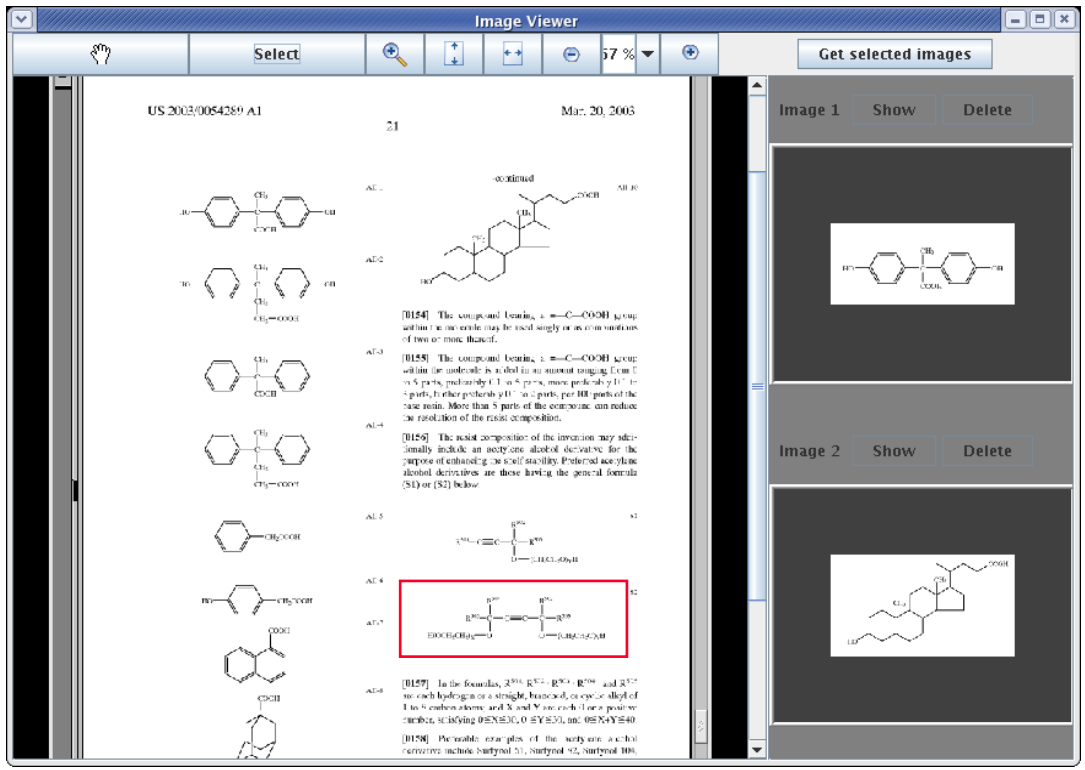
CSR (Compound Structure Reconstruction)





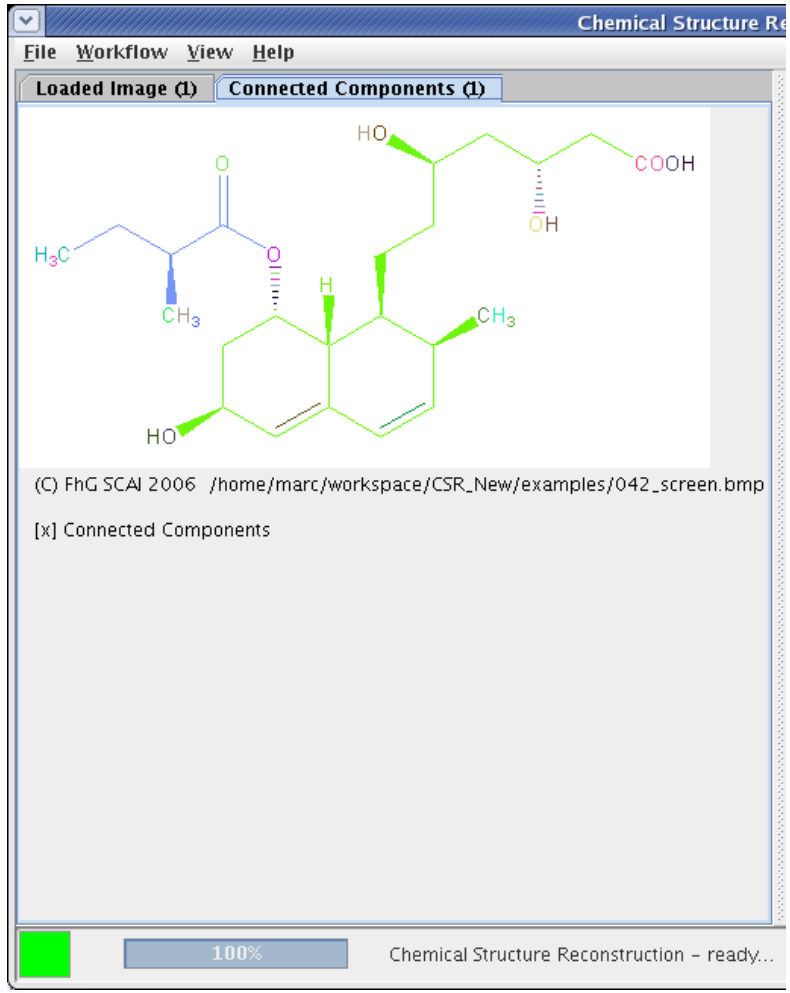
Preprocessing Steps

- Page segmentation
- Image extraction
- Image conversion (image restauration, adaptive binarization ...)



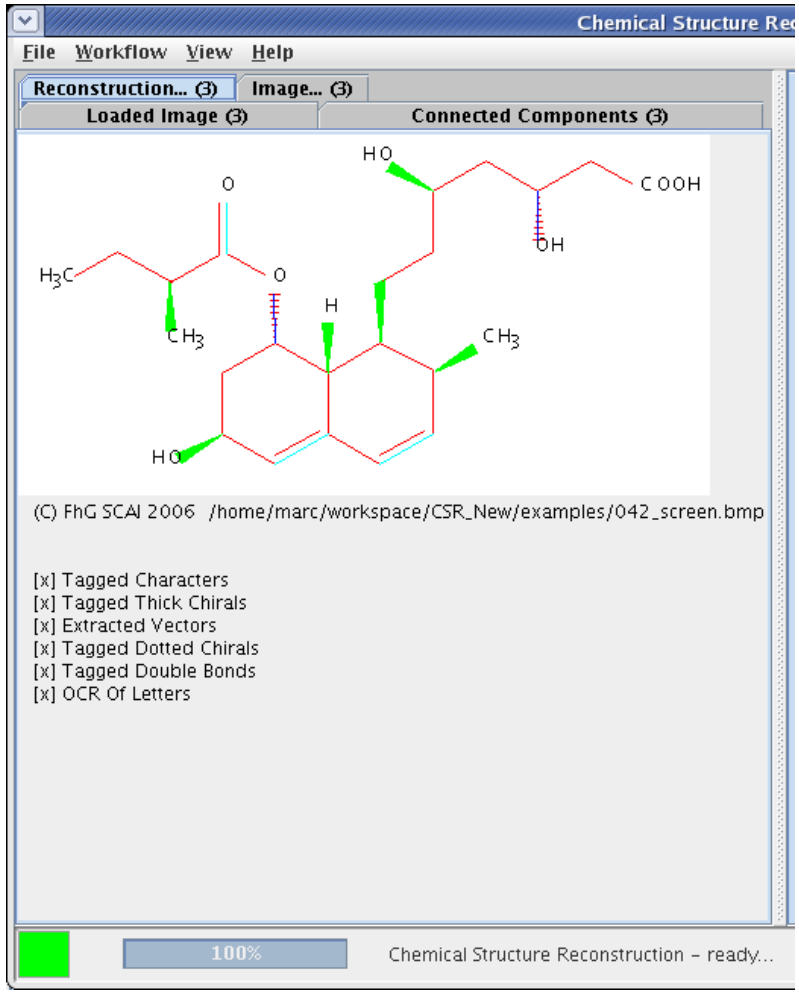
Connected Component Analysis

- Building an image tree
- Using adaptive nested TreeMaps



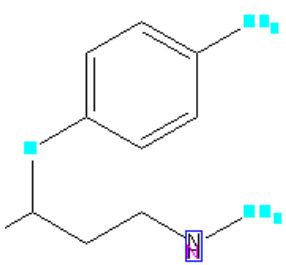
Component Classification

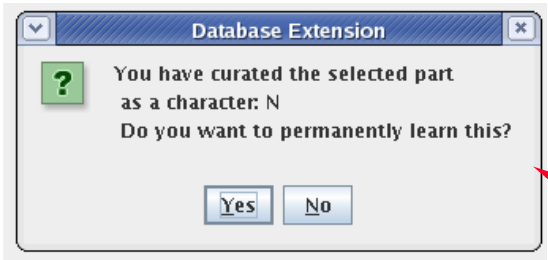
1. Raster image
2. Extract features
3. Classify as...
   - Single bonds
   - Double bonds
   - Thick chirals
   - Dotted chirals
   - Text
4. Manual curation



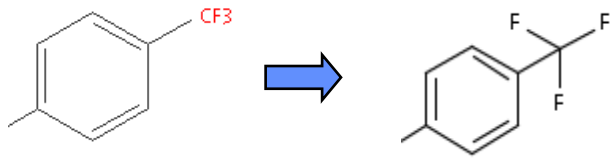
Atomtype Reconstruction

1 Train new characters



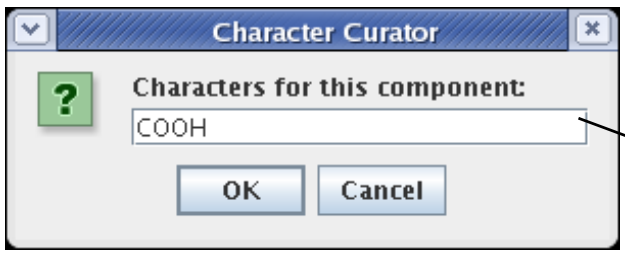


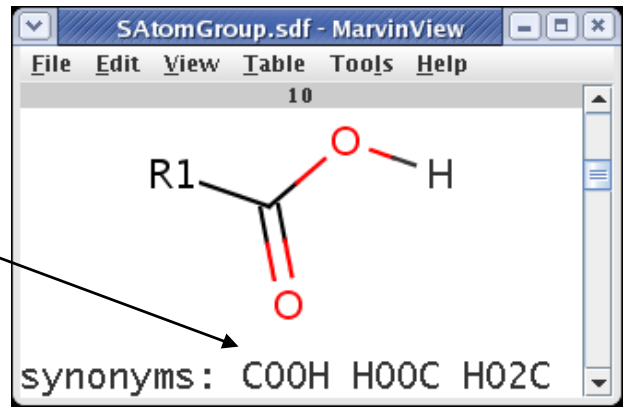
3 Expand superatoms



Need of a chemical intelligent OCR

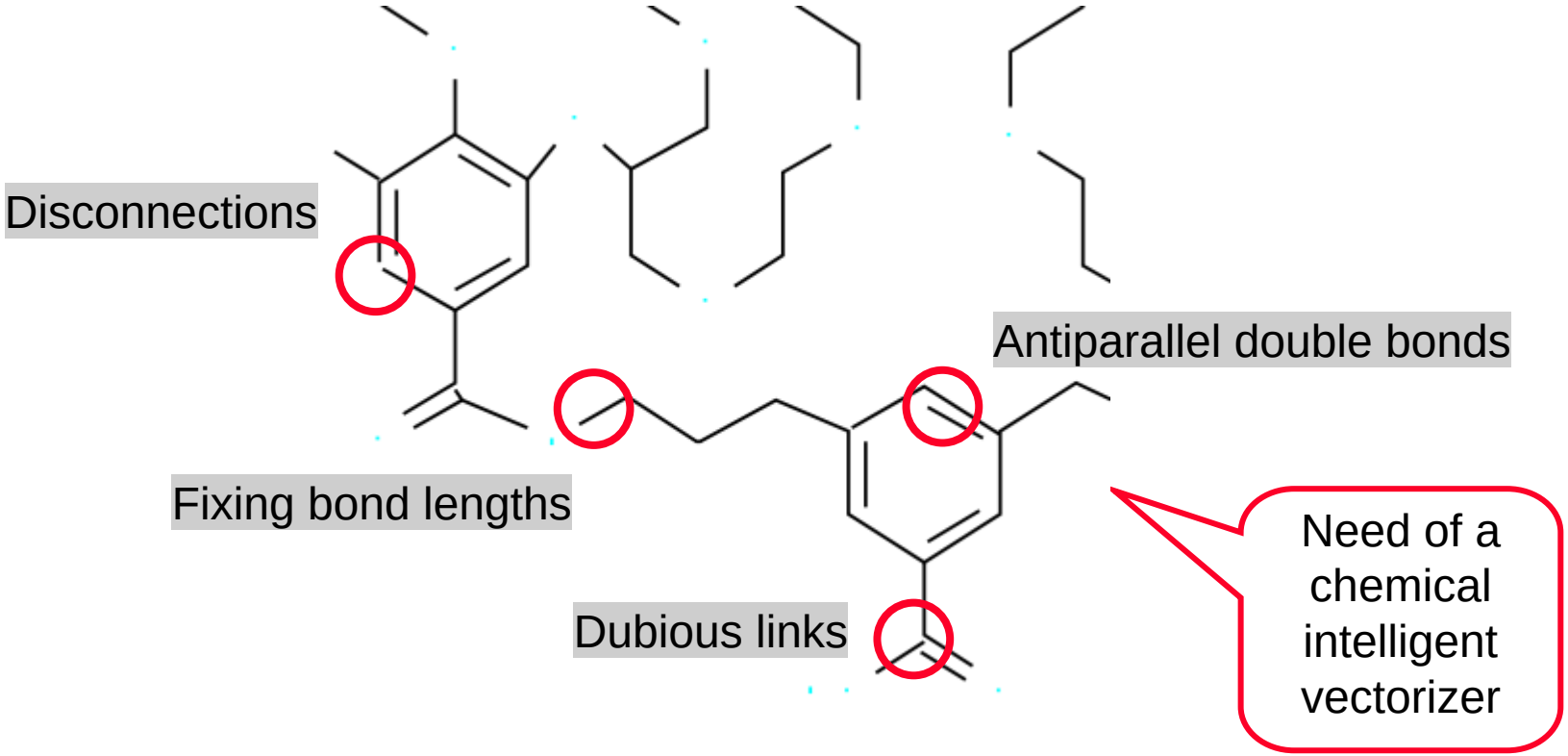
2 Define new superatoms





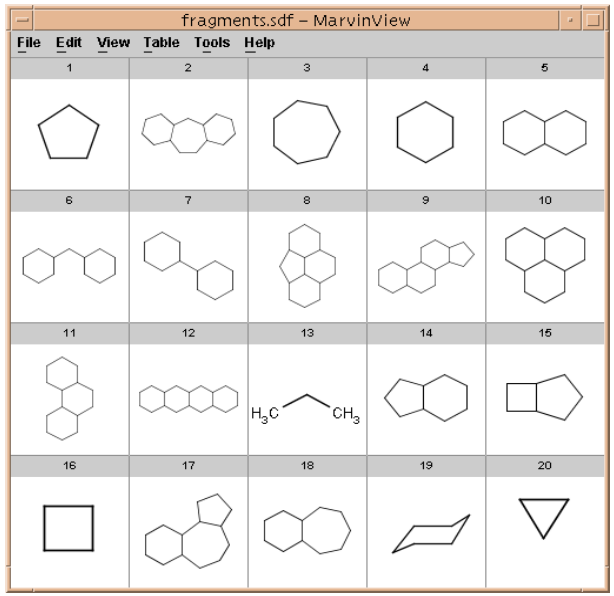
Vectorization

Fixing vectorization errors using relative neighborhood graphs



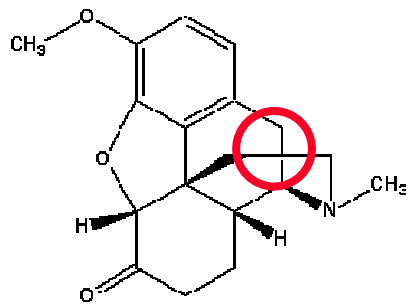
Graph Matching

- Using a line graph representation
- Searching for subgraph isomorphism
- Database with common fragments
- Decomposition network for fragments
- Recognizing new fragments

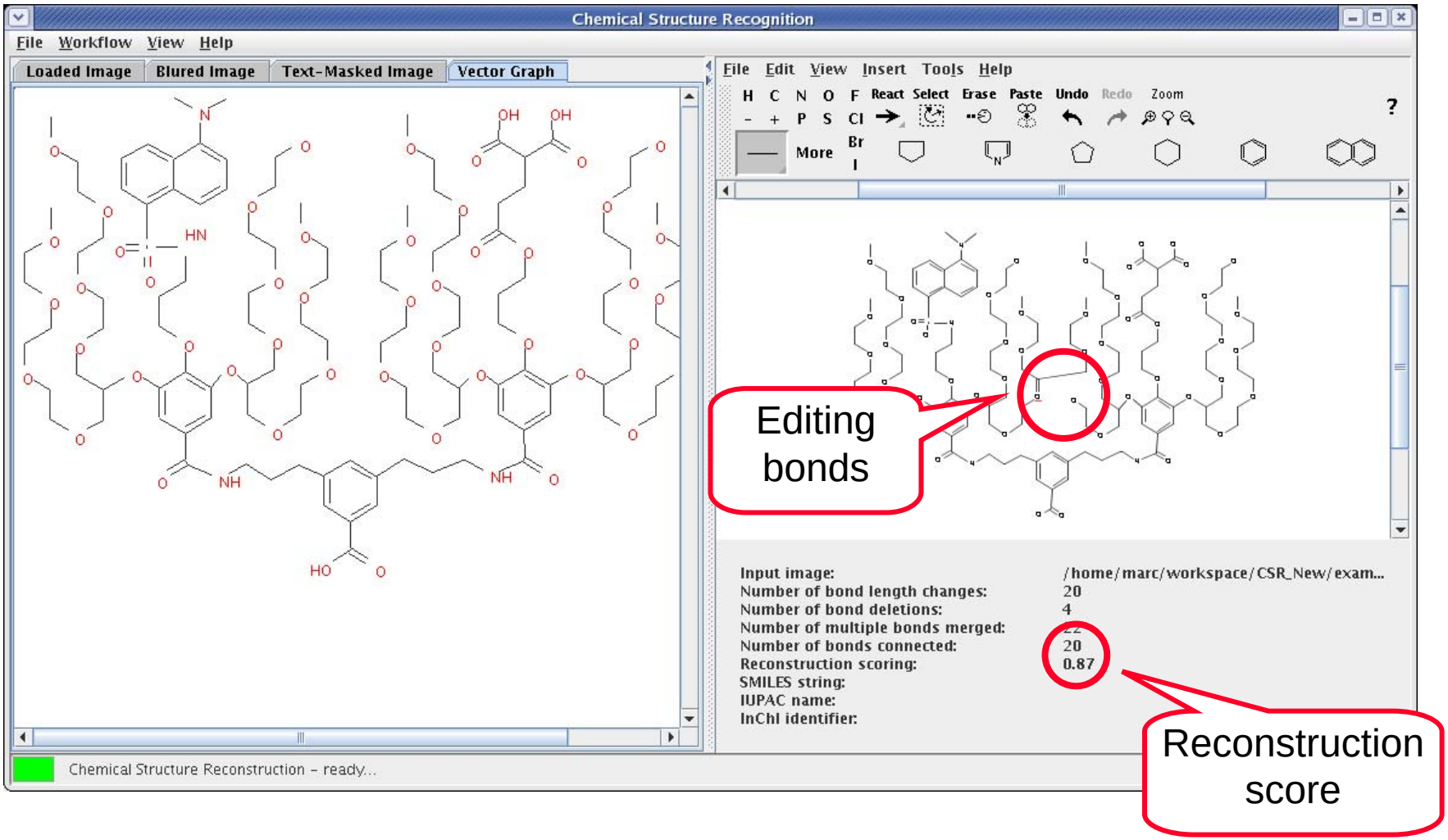


- Graph matching a solution for

  mapping bridged ring systems



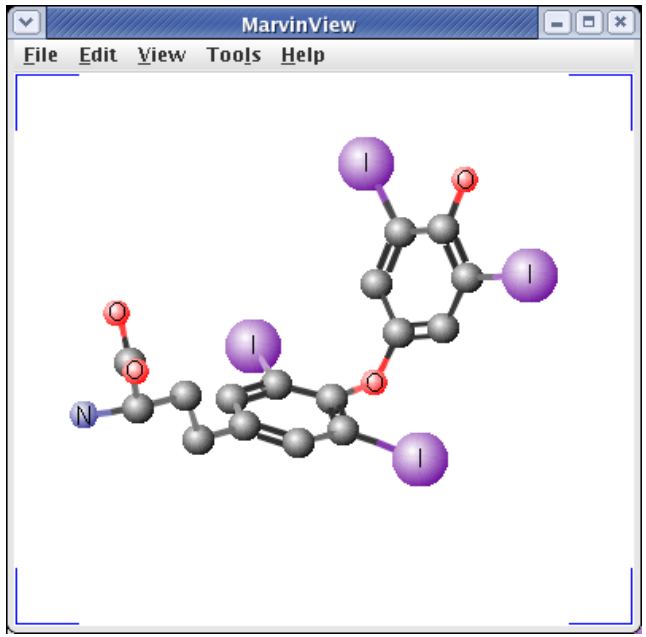
Manual Curation of Errors



Post Processing

Workflow plugin technology

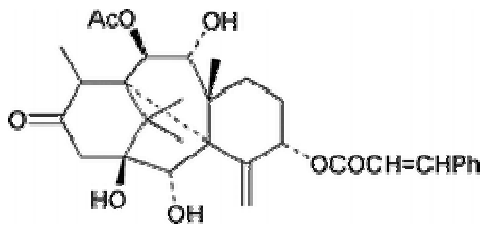
- 2D beautify
- File format conversion
- 2D to 3D conversion
- Name generation
- Property calculation / prediction
- …

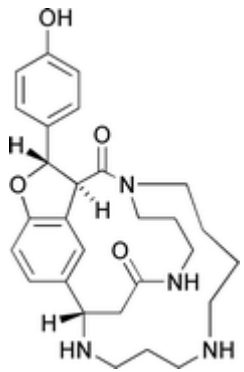


Input image:	/home/marc/workspace/CSR_New/exam...
Number of bond length changes:	2
Number of multiple bonds merged:	6
Reconstruction scoring:	1
SMILES string:	CNCCC(Oc1ccc(cc1)C(F)(F)F)c2ccccc2
IUPAC name:	
InChI identifier:	InChI=1/C17H18F3NO/c1-21-12-11-1...

A Real Challenge

- Data set with ~7.600 depictions of natural products
  - to get new scaffolds and super atoms
  - to incorporate the CSR workflow into a grid service
  - to add a database interface





current status:
~3.400 fully reconstructed!

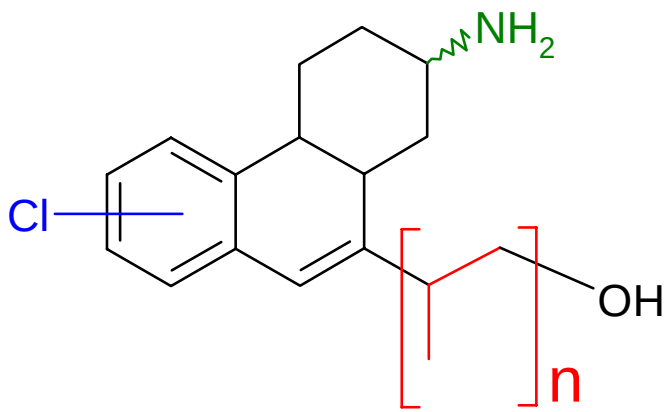
But we need more real training sets…

(i.e. pictures and the solved structure)

Future Works

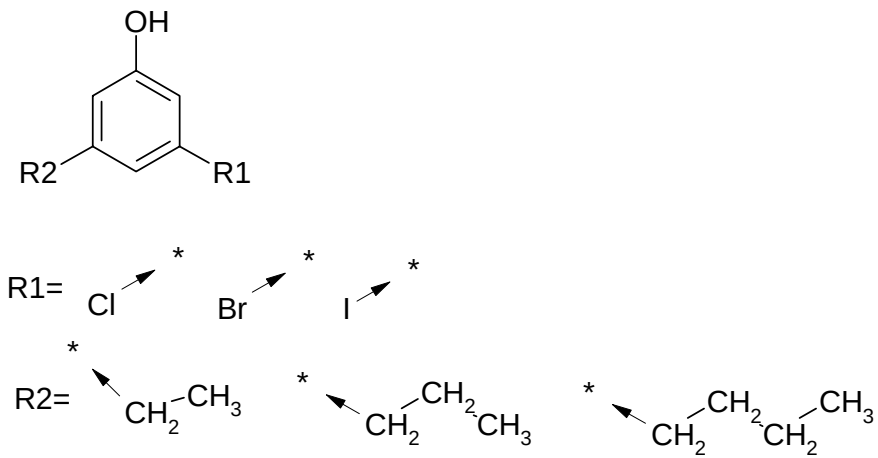
Incompletely-defined substances:

- unknown stereochemistry
- unknown attachment position
- unknown repetition

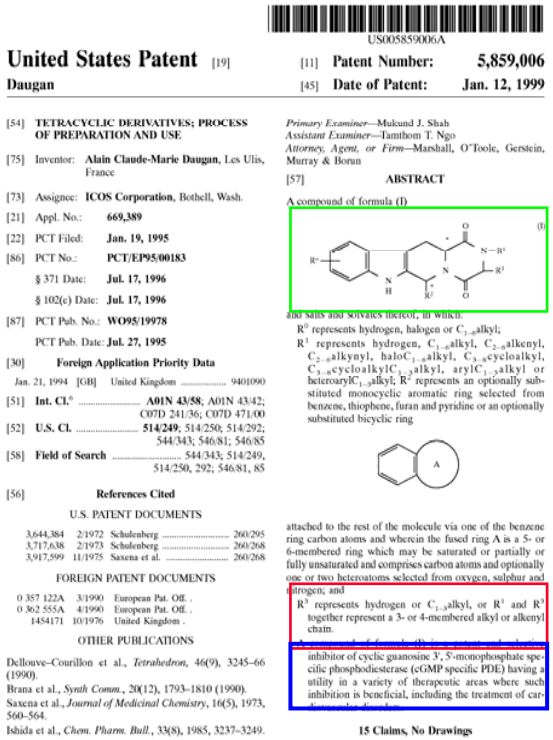


Markush (“Generic”) Structures and Reaction Schemes

- shorthand for describing sets of structures with common features
- structures with R-groups
- very important in chemical patents
- can be used to describe combinatorial libraries
- can be used as queries in database searches



The Mission: Combination of CSR and Text Mining



US005859006A

United States Patent [19]
Daugan

[11] **Patent Number: 5,859,006**
[45] **Date of Patent: Jan. 12, 1999**

[54] **TETRACYCLIC DERIVATIVES; PROCESS OF PREPARATION AND USE**

[75] Inventor: **Alain Claude-Marie Daugan**, Les Ulis, France

[73] Assignee: **ICOS Corporation**, Bothell, Wash.

[21] Appl. No.: **669,389**

[22] PCT Filed: **Jan. 19, 1995**

[86] PCT No.: **PCT/EP95/00183**

§ 371 Date: **Jul. 17, 1996**

§ 102(e) Date: **Jul. 17, 1996**

[87] PCT Pub. No.: **WO95/19978**

PCT Pub. Date: **Jul. 27, 1995**

[30] **Foreign Application Priority Data**

Jan. 21, 1994 [GB] United Kingdom 9401090

[51] **Int. Cl.**[6] **A01N 43/58**; A01N 43/42; C07D 241/36; C07D 471/00

[52] **U.S. Cl.** **514/249**; 514/250; 514/292; 544/343; 546/81; 546/85

[58] **Field of Search** 544/343; 514/249, 514/250, 292; 546/81, 85

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[57] **ABSTRACT**

A compound of formula (I)

and salts and solvates thereof, in which:

R^0 represents hydrogen, halogen or C_{1-6}alkyl;

R^1 represents hydrogen, C_{1-6}alkyl, C_{2-6}alkenyl, C_{2-6}alkynyl, haloC_{1-6}alkyl, C_{3-6}cycloalkyl, C_{3-6}cycloalkylC_{1-3}alkyl, arylC_{1-3}alkyl or heteroarylC_{1-3}alkyl; R^2 represents an optionally substituted monocyclic aromatic ring selected from benzene, thiophene, furan and pyridine or an optionally substituted bicyclic ring

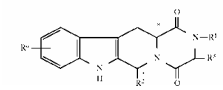
attached to the rest of the molecule via one of the benzene ring carbon atoms and wherein the fused ring A is a 5- or 6-membered ring which may be saturated or partially or fully unsaturated and comprises carbon atoms and optionally one or two heteroatoms selected from oxygen, sulphur and nitrogen; and

R^3 represents hydrogen or C_{1-3}alkyl, or R^1 and R^3 together represent a 3- or 4-membered alkyl or alkenyl chain.

[illegible] inhibitor of cyclic guanosine 3', 5'-monophosphate specific phosphodiesterase (cGMP specific PDE) having a utility in a variety of therapeutic areas where such inhibition is beneficial, including the treatment of car-[illegible] disorders

15 Claims, No Drawings

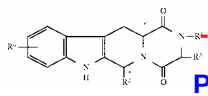
Image Analysis /
Structure Reconstruction



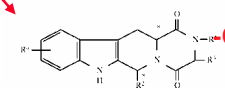
-CH3
-CH2-CH3
-CH2-CNHS
-COOH

Cytochrome inhibition
PPAR activation
Stability in serum
Side effect
Blood-brain-barrier

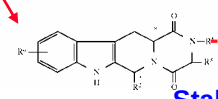
Text Analysis /
Entity Recognition



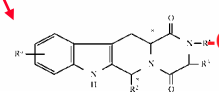
-CH3
PPAR activation



-CH2-CH3
Cytochrome inhibition



-CH2-CNHS
Stability in serum

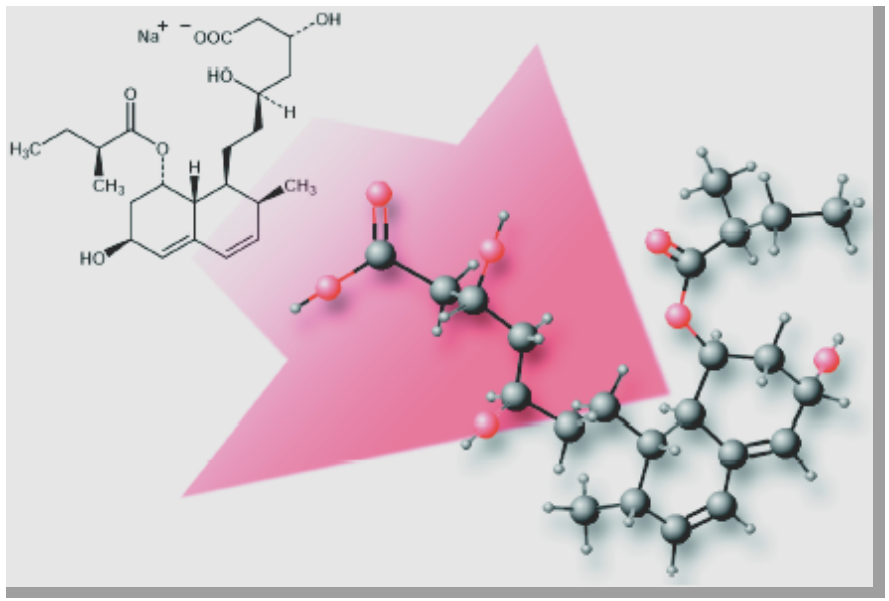


-COOH
Side effect

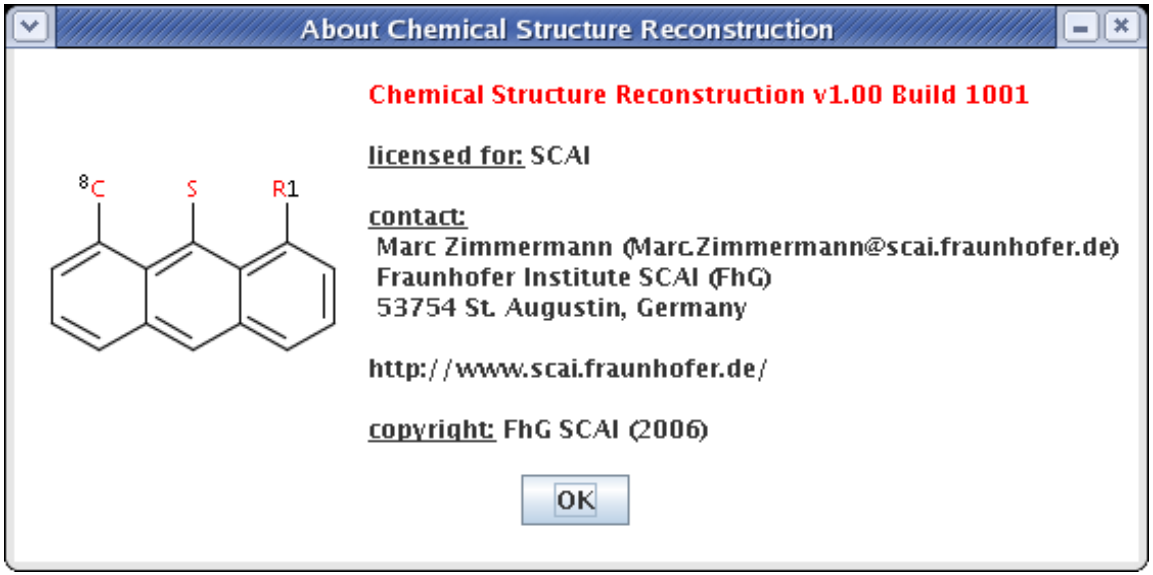
Reconstruction of
Published Chem-, Pharm- and PatentSpace

The Team (in the order of appearance)

- Marc Zimmermann
- Tanja Fey
- Le Thuy Bui Thi
- Christoph Friedrich
- Yuan Wang
- Maria-Elena Algorri
- Miguel Alvarez
- Wei Wang



CSR Software Demo available



CSR can extract chemical depictions from various image sources and convert them into SD-files, which can be further used in nearly all chemical software; it allows for the modification of reconstructed molecules by a structure editor; it maintains the superatom and bond (single, double, triple, or chiral) information; and it accepts user curation and scoring schema to improve its performance.